

一味違うセンター語法文法問題

第15回 助動詞①

(1)

I suggested to Mary () with me to collect empty cans on the street, but she said she was too busy.

- ①come ②that she comes ③that she come ④to have come

(センター試験)

(2)

It is necessary that every new member () himself of the rules of the club as soon as possible.

- ①would inform ②will inform ③inform ④could inform

(改・センター試験)

【参考】

It is necessary that every new member () inform himself of the rules of the club as soon as possible.

- ①would ②might ③should ④could

(センター試験)

that 節 + 動詞の原形

(e.g.1) 「彼はその法律が撤廃されたいと要求する」

He demands that the law () **be** abolished.

└─┬─> demand, suggest, propose, recommend, order

(e.g.2) 「彼が会議に参加することが必要だ」

It is necessary that he () **attend** the meeting.

└─┬─> necessary, vital, essential, important

POINT 1

＜要求・提案・命令＞を表す動詞や＜必要・重要＞を表す形容詞

の that 節内では**動詞の原形**が使用される（ が入る時もある）

動詞の原形

(e.g.1) 「いい子になりなさい！」

() a good boy!

He is a good boy.

(e.g.2) 「もし、明日雨が降れば、ピクニックは延期になるでしょう」

今 : If it () tomorrow, the picnic will be postponed.

昔 : If it () tomorrow, the picnic will be postponed.

POINT 2

原形は＜まだ起こっていないこと＞を表す。